

#### WATCH YOUR STEP!

Prevent Slips, Trips & Falls in Your Workplace

Our Presentation Will Begin Soon



#### WATCH YOUR STEP!

Prevent Slips, Trips & Falls in Your Workplace

ICW Risk Management Services



Today's Presenter:

#### **Angelica Flores**

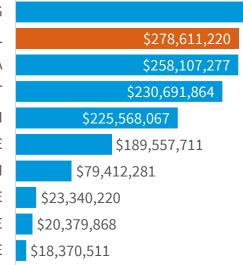
Sr. Risk Management Consultant

### Workplace Impact



#### **2nd Most Costly** ICW Group Customers – 5 Year Loss by Risk Exposure

MANUAL MATERIAL HANDLING FALLS - SAME LEVEL CUMULATIVE TRAUMA STRUCK BY OR AGAINST FALLS - ELEVATION MOTOR VEHICLE CAUGHT IN OR BETWEEN OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE WORKPLACE VIOLENCE





\$429,838,050



### **2nd Most Costly Risk Exposure**

**ICW Group Policyholders** 





### **Today's Topics**

- The Risk-Based Approach
- Solving for Slips
- Housekeeping
- Surface Irregularities
- Behavioral Factors
- Valuable Resources

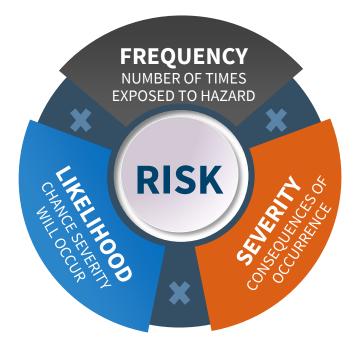


### The Risk-Based Approach



### The ICW Group Risk Framework

Traditional Approaches Give Way to New Methods





### The ICW Group Risk Framework



 Length of time walking during shift

- Floor Friction
- Housekeeping
- Surface Irregularities
- Human Factors

- Prior injuries
- Health of the worker
- Availability of modified duty



### **Case Study – Fast Food Restaurants**

#### **Top Performer:**

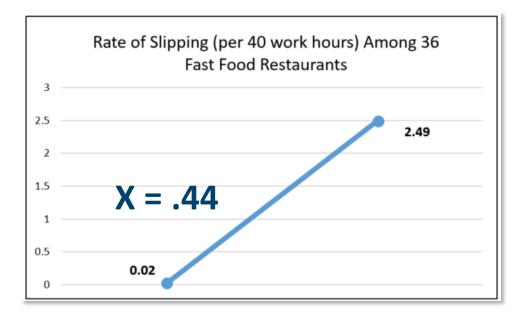
Workers slip



#### **Bottom Performer:**

Workers slip

2.5x per week!

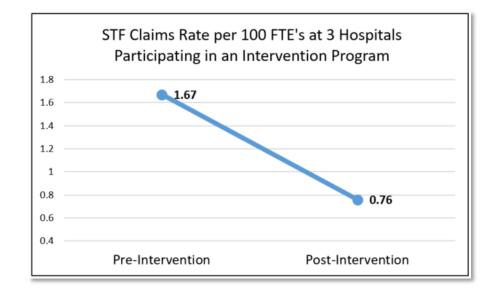




#### **Case Study – Hospitals**



improvement with proactive slip, trip, fall intervention!





### **Solving for Slips**



### **Floors Vs. Shoes**

Walking surface & shoe sole material interact

- Provides specific amount of friction
- Each step taken requires certain amount of friction to prevent slipping across the floor!





### **Improving Friction**

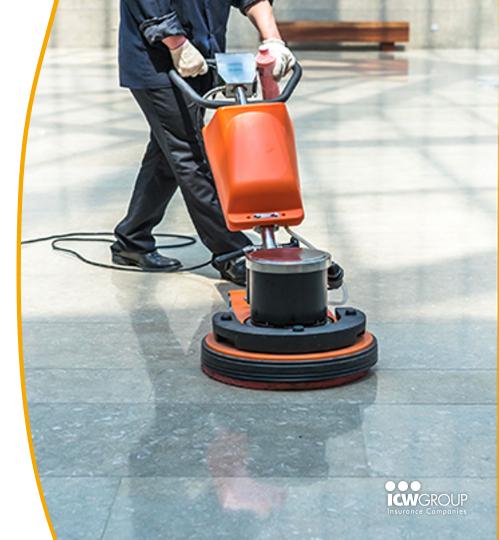
- Textured & Adhesive Coatings
- Chemical Etching
- Abrasive Tapes





## **Floor Cleaning Tips**

- Choose the right cleaner
- Follow manufacturer guidelines
- Use optimal technique
- Establish frequency



### **Cleaning Agent Qualities**

- Alkaline Cleaners
- Neutral Cleaners
- Microbial / Enzymatic Cleaners



# **Cleaning Agent Qualities**

Alkaline Cleaners (Degreasers)

- React with fats and oils to convert to soap
- Must be rinsed away
- Tend to get over-diluted



#### **Cleaning Agent Qualities** Neutral Cleaners

- Typically ideal for light soil loads
- Often used on glossy floors and those that may be damaged by acid and base cleaners
- Tend to get over-dosed



## **Cleaning Agent Qualities**

Microbial / Enzymatic Cleaners

- Use enzymes to break down proteins, fats, carbohydrates
- Require sufficient "break down" time
- Must not use with hot/ warm water



### **Effective Mopping Tips**

- Single Step vs Two step mopping
- Figure 8 technique
- Solution replacement guidelines
- Mop head cleaning & replacement routine
- Separate mop heads for areas with different contaminants



### **Effective Mopping Tips**

Study results measuring coefficient of friction on floor surfaces using different cleaning methods.

Applied Technique	Coefficient Of Friction (COF)
1. Over-dilute & single-step mop with degreaser(alkaline)	.37
2. Over-concentrate & single-step mop with neutral cleaner	.39
3. Two-step mop with neutral at recommended concentration	.58
4. Two-step mop with degreaser at recommended concentration	.77



### **Effective Mopping Tips**

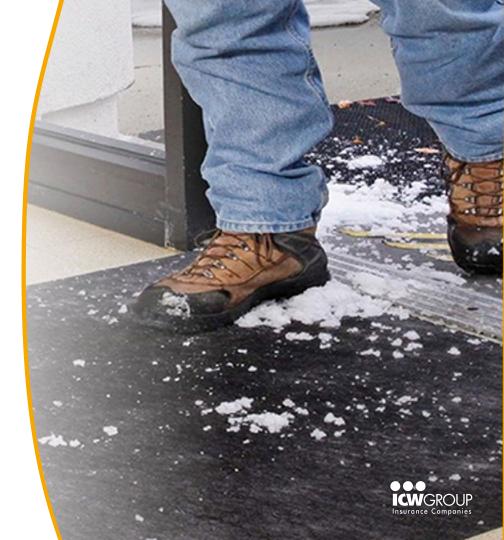
Each .1 decrease in the COF = 21% more slipping!

Applied Technique	Coefficient Of Friction (COF)
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### Matting

- Can reduce contaminants tracked in
- May provide more friction near liquid sources
- Quality Matters
- Must be routinely inspected, cleaned, replaced



### **Entryway Matting**

- Both inside & outdoor recommended
- Scraper Mats: "Scrape" away dense contaminants–such as dirt, mud, grime, snow
- Wiper Mats: "Wipe" off moisture, less dense particles
- Wiper-Scraper Mats: Wipe and scrape



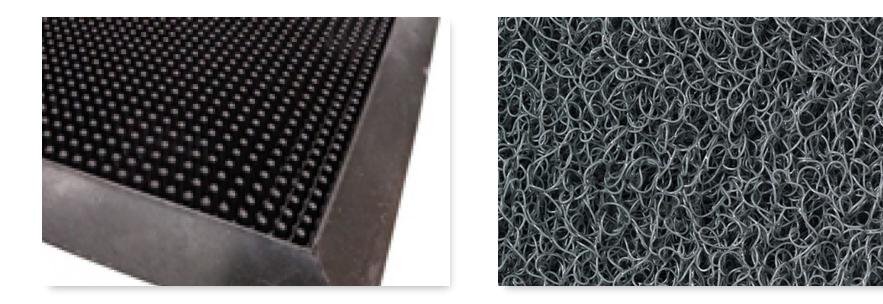
#### Matting Wiper Mats







#### Matting Scraper Mats





#### **Matting** Entrance Mats – Length Considerations

Mat Length Chart		
CONDITION	# OF STEPS	LENGTH
Dry	6-8 Steps	14 – 19 feet
Rain	8-10 Steps	19 – 24 feet
Snow	10-12 Steps	24 – 29 feet



#### Matting Mats for Use Near Liquid Sources







## **Slip Resistant Footwear**

Proven risk reduction method for food service industry

 2019 study associated slip-resistant shoes with 67% reduction in likelihood of a slip/fall injury



# Slip Resistant Footwear

How long is a pair effective?

 2014 restaurant study found workers using slip-resistant shoes with at least 6-months wear, had the same rate of slipping as those wearing street shoes!



### **Footwear Program Tips**

- Have in writing
- Research vendors
- If possible, reimburse
- Specify selection, purchase, reimbursement, replacement requirements



### Housekeeping



### Housekeeping Is Important!

- Establish standards
- Reinforce routines
- Maintain accountability



## **Surface Irregularities**



### **Surface Irregularities**





# **Floor Inspection**

- Establish inspection criteria
- Establish a routine
- Follow through with corrective action
- Mark Uncorrected Hazards

	SLIPS · TRIPS · FALLS		
	hat's Your Grade? s. trips and falls are the #2 leading cause of workplace injuries. Complete this quick assessment to	ALWAYS = 2	
gra	de your slip, trip and fall program. If the sentence is true all the time, enter "2". If sometimes true,	METIMES = 1	
ent	er "1". If never true, or if you don't know, enter "0" (zero). Then, click the bottom button "Find your	NEVER = 0	
_	General		
1	Is the a racilities contact to call if you find an issue, and is that number readily available to everyone?		
-	Is a procedure in place to report all types of trips, slips and falls hazards?		
	Flooring		
3	Is fooring in the workplace regularly inspected for issues that may need repairs?		
	Are there regular inspections of the pavement and concrete surfaces surrounding your buildings?		
	Are repairs completed immediately when issues are reported?		
6	Are warning signs immediately placed in/on/around risky areas until issues are repaired?		
	Do you have non-skid mats placed on slippery surfaces?		
8	If conditions warrant (rain, snow, etc.), are mats placed at your entry doors, appropriately covering areas fully, and follow the correct step/length considerations?		
	Lighting		
9	Is there proper interior and exterior lighting, illuminating common areas that employees or customers might		
	trip or fall?		
	Are stand and steps well lit?		
	Are all light bulbs (fluorescent, LED, etc.) in good working order?		
	Are there regular inspections of interior and exterior lighting? If a bulb is burned out, is it immediately repaired?		
13	Habusekeeping		
14	Are all spills cleaned up immediately?		
	Are warning signs immediately placed in/on/around spills until they are clean and dry?		
	Are walking surfaces and walkways always kept clean and free of clutter?		
	Are all power, internet, phone and other cords tucked away or taped so they don't cause tripping risks?		
	Are power outlets, internet connections and phone jacks installed in easily-accessible locations to avoid		
	running cables across walkways?		
19	Are employees trained in how to avoid tripping hazards, such as closing file drawers and removing walkway hazards?		
	Employee Engagement		
20	Are all employees encouraged to identify any safety issue - and it's immediately resolved - before a problem		
	occurs (no matter how minor it seems)?		
	Are employees personally accountable for any spills or tripping risks they may have caused?		
	Do you observe employees helping others when a spill or an object is dropped that might cause a risk?		
	Are all employees actively reporting slip and trip hazards?		
	Do you have a recognition/engagement program ecouraging employees to help others be safe?	I	



# **Behavioral Factors**



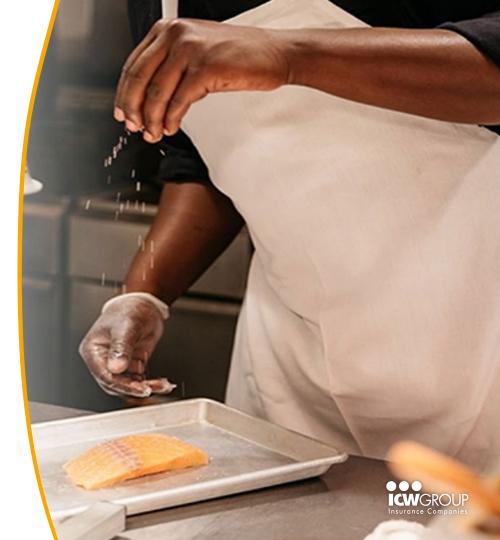
## **Behavioral Factors**

- Rushing
- Inattention
- Taking Shortcuts
- Load Carrying
- Spill Response



## **Behavioral Motivations**

- "My coworkers will be slowed down if I stop to clean up my work area"
- "Customers will be upset if I don't serve them quickly"



## **Behavioral Motivations**

"The more baskets of cherries I harvest the more I get paid" "The spill cleanup kit is located on the other side of the facility"

"I get to leave early if I finish my work faster"



## **Behavioral Factors**

- Establish safe work methods and a safe work pace
- Ensure motivation factors reinforce safe work method and pace





# **Training & Awareness Campaigns**

- Focus on influencing behaviors and hazard awareness
- Teach techniques that tangibly reduce risk
- Make sure employees know what the expectations are!



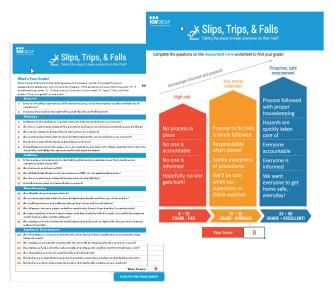
## **Valuable Resources**



Jack & ununulat

# How Likely is Your Next Slip, Trip, Fall Incident?

- Take our quick interactive assessment
- Find your grade
- Form will be available after webinar!





## **Risk Reduction Form**

- See the Slip, Trips and Falls Risk Reduction Form
- Helps identify hazards
- Offers possible solutions

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friction your flooring provides. In project to report to work in all presistant. Consider provider with a soften forkware ready report to work in all presistant. Consider provider with a soften forkware vector to provide full worker reletance added. This can be an ensure to internative constitution with the molecular barry and and can make it exister to identify workers in non-compliance with the foctiver prol Review you's presisted forkware vector's thing results and restrict worker relet	1. Flooring material appears to inadequate friction consideri			10 517	Attributed
friction your flooring provides. Implement a floorine point your flooring provides the spoot to work in allo resistant. Consider partners all to detect foresease vendors to provide full worker reletance books. This can be an evenue to increased control over the model body spont freq and can make it easier to identify workers in non-compliance with the footwarp pol Provider your grant estates for the spont of the spont of the provider full worker in the control provider your provider your poly of the poly of	1. Flooring material appears to inadequate friction consideri				
<ul> <li>Consider partnering with a safety footware vendor to provide full worker reimburse shoet. This can be an avenue to increased control over the models being worn, freq and can make it easier to identify workers in non-compliance with the footware pail</li> <li>Review your july presistant footware vendor's testing results and retric worker reim</li> </ul>	inadequate friction consider		Y/N	Comments	Possible Soluti
shoes. This can be an avenue to increased control over the models being worn, freq and can make it easier to identify workers in non-compliance with the footwear pol Review your slip resistant footwear vendor's testing results and restrict worker reim	and common contaminants	1. Flooring material appears to provide inadequate friction considering intended use			
	2. Presence of Surface Irregularities or Damage     3. Flooring transition points that appear to pose a significant change in floor friction				
highest performing models.					
<ul> <li>Implement replacement guidelines for slip resistant footwear.</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>Provide slip resistant overshoes to new workers until they obtain their own pair of s</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Factors negatively impacting efficiency</li> </ol>	floor cleaning			
<ul> <li>Maintain spill cleanup supplies close to where they are most often needed.</li> <li>Audit floor cleaning chemicals to ensure they are appropriate for present contamini according to the manufacturer guidelines.</li> </ul>	5. Risk factors associated with choices	employee footwear			
according to the manufacturer guitelines.  Utilize an alkaline degreeser and deck brush or scrubber to remove hardened greasi the deep firer.	<ol> <li>Matting does not sufficiently contaminants at entryways o increased traction near liquit</li> </ol>	r provide			
<ul> <li>The current practice of single-step mopping is leaving an observable cleaner/contan floor surface that may cause it to be more sippery when wet. Utilize a hose or two- to more thoroughly remove floor cleaner after it has been applied.</li> </ul>	7. Poor Housekeeping	sources			
<ul> <li>Implement an inspection process that includes the identification and correction of s and poor housekeeping.</li> </ul>	8. Incentives driving risky behar slow spill response, poor hou				



Taking the steps to keep everyone on their feet!

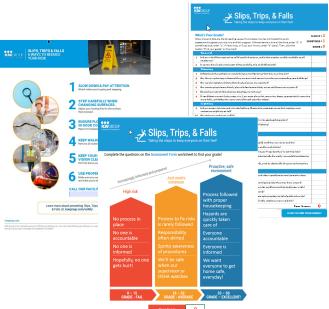
**SLIPS · TRIPS · FALLS** 



# ICW Group Policyholder Website!

icwgroup.com/safety

- Safety and Risk Management area!
- Safety Webinars
- Slips, Trips and Falls materials
  - 4-part video series!
- Register for Safety OnDemand
  - FREE with your policy!
- Visit our Injured Workers Center for injured worked resources





#### 2025 Safety Training Webinar Series – What's Next!

April 17 – 10 Essential Steps to Prevent Heat Illness

May 1 – Employee Mental Health: Strategies for a Resilient Workplace

May 29 – 6-Part Risk Management for Leaders Certificate Series Kicks Off

Register at <a href="http://www.icwgroup.com/webinar">www.icwgroup.com/webinar</a>





#### **QUESTIONS?**

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### **THANK YOU!**

icwgroup.com/safety